

### A Newsletter on

## **CLINICAL PHARMA PRACTICE**

An Update on Clinical Research and Drug Information



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**Department of Pharmacy Practice,** 

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### PHYSICIAN DESK - CASE DISCUSSION ON CONTRAST - INDUCED AKI



Dr. S.P. SANTHOSH KUMAR, MD, (GEN MED), DNB (CARDIO)., Consultant Interventional Cardiologist Vivekanandha Medical Care Hospital, Tiruchengode.

A 58 year old male patient came with sudden onset of sweating, and chest pain radiating to the left arm & diagnosed with Acute STEIWMI RVMI with mild LV dysfunction & Severe RV dysfunction. He had a past history of DM & Peripheral arterial disease with poor drug compliance.

He underwent an emergency coronary angiogram which showed 100% occlusion of the Right coronary artery & Primary PTCA to RCA was done with 2 Drug-eluting stents. The following table shows the trend of his renal parameters during his admission.

Renal parameters	Day-1	Day-2	Day-3	Normal range
Blood Urea	33 mg/dl	62 mg/dl	93 mg/dl	19-43 mg/dl
Creatinine	0.8 mg/dl	2.3 mg/dl	3.8 mg/dl	0.6-1.2mg/dl

He was diagnosed with CI-AKI i.e. Contrast-induced Acute Kidney injury and was started on intravenous 0.9% normal saline and N-Acetylcysteine infusions.

### **Discussion**

CI-AKI refers to AKI occurring shortly after administration of iodinated contrast which may or may not be directly caused by the contrast material. Pathogenesis is possibly due to Acute tubular necrosis [ATN] caused by renal vasoconstriction or direct cytotoxic effects of contrast agents on renal tubular cells.

A clinical diagnosis of CI-AKI is made based on the characteristic rise in serum creatinine beginning within the first 24 to 48 hours after contrast exposure. Management is supported with adequate hydration and avoidance or dose reduction of potentially nephrotoxic agents like ACEI/ARB and Diuretics.

In the majority of the cases, the renal function starts to improve within 3 to 7 days of contrast exposure and returns to normal by 3 weeks. Less than 1% of patients require dialysis on short-term or long-term.

### DRUG SAFETY ALERTS IDENTIFIED AND ISSUED BY PVPI

S.No	<b>Issuing Date</b>	Suspected Drugs	Indication(S)	Adverse Drug Reaction
1.	26.09.2022	Piroxicam	Indicated in the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis, ankylosing spondylitis and other musculoskeletal disorders.	Fixed Drug Eruption
2.	17.10.2022	Amoxicillin	Urinary Tract Infections, Upper respiratory tract infection, bronchitis, pneumonia, otitis media.	Fixed Drug Eruption
3.	29.11.2022	Norfloxacin	Chronic recurrent urinary tract infections, pyelonephritis, cystitis, urethritis, and gonococcal infections.	Skin Hyperpigmentation
4.	26.12.2022	Minoxidil	Alopecia	Folliculitis.

### VIVEKANANDHA MEDICAL CARE HOSPITAL - ADR MONITORING CENTRE

### **DEPARTMENT ACTIVITIES**

### **STUDENTS PARTICIPATION IN CONFERENCE**

Ms. KIMIA AGHASI, Pharm D Intern,

Mrs. DEVIKA S, Ms. KANAKA K Mr. PRADEEP P

of I - M. Pharm participated and presented a poster at APTICON-2022 on 2<sup>nd</sup> - 4<sup>th</sup> of September 2022 organized by APTI at JSS-Mysore.



### NATIONAL PHARMACOVIGILANCE WEEK CELEBRATION

### **SYMPOSIUM**



**Date** : 21.09.2022

**Topic**: Role of Health Care Professionals in Sensitizing ADR Reporting by Patients

Speaker: Dr. M KALAIVANI

Senior Scientific Officer, Indian Pharmacopoeia

Commission.

**Date** : 21.09.2022

**Topic**: Pharmacovigilance - Key to Drug to Safety

Speaker: Dr. D. SATHISH KUMAR

Drug Safety Associate, Kurnool Medical College and Hospital,

Andhra Pradesh





Workshop Cum Hands-on Training on ADR Reporting and Monitoring for Health Care Professionals given by

### Dr. M. DHARINI BOOPATHI,

Senior Pharmacovigilance Associate, at Indian Pharmacopoeia Commission, on  $24^{\rm th}$  September 2022.

### **CAMPUS DRIVE**

# ☆ Ms. STEPHY MARY KOSHY ☆ Ms. ANJANA A G ☆ Ms. SHARON MARIA ☆ Ms. RAMYA V

Pharm.D Interns selected on Campus Drive conducted by Saturo Global Research Services, Chennai at SVCP.









### STUDENTS AWARDS AND ACHIEVEMENTS

- Pharm.D students won 1<sup>st</sup> prize in State level Inter-College cultural Meet "PHARMA EXCELITE 1.0" held from 8<sup>th</sup> 10<sup>th</sup> December 2022 at Excel College of Pharmacy, Komarapalayam.
- Ms. Asma Fathumuthu A, II- M.Pharm won 2<sup>nd</sup> prize in E-Poster presentation on the topic of "Clinical characteristics, comorbidities and their impact on COVID-19 patients admitted in a South Indian hospital" on 14 Oct 2022 at JSS College of Pharmacy, Ooty.



- ★ Ms. Redlin Jani R.R of V- Pharm. D presented case on ADR during National Pharmacovigilance Week celebrated by SVCP on 22<sup>nd</sup> September 2022. She awarded with second prize Rs. 2000/-
- ★ Ms. Asma Fathumuthu A of II- M. Pharm received 1<sup>st</sup> prize and Ms. Angaleswari M of V- Pharm. D received 2<sup>nd</sup> prize in E- poster presentation during National Pharmacovigilance Week celebrated by SVCP on 19<sup>th</sup>September 2022.
- Ms. Christy Immaculate J received 1<sup>st</sup> prize and Ms. Krupadevi. G received 2<sup>nd</sup> prize of II- Pharm. D on Essay writing; Ms. Sindhuja S received 1<sup>st</sup> prize and Ms. Lekshmi S of IV- Pharm. D received 2<sup>nd</sup> prize in the elocution competition during National Pharmacovigilance Week celebrated by SVCP on 19<sup>th</sup> September 2022.

### **INDUSTRIAL VISIT**

I - Pharm D and II-Pharm. D students visited the Pasteur Institute of India, Coonor.

on 16<sup>th</sup> September, one of the leading institutes in producing Anti rabies vaccine and DPT group of vaccines.



### **OUTREACH ACTIVITIES**

### **WORLD PHARMACIST DAY**

V – Pharm. D students, in association with ISPOR – SVCP Student Chapter observed World Pharmacist Day with the theme of Pharmacy United in Action for a Healthier World on 27<sup>th</sup> September 2022.

### **WORLD DIABETES DAY**

Pharm. D Interns and M.Pharm students organized a diabetic and medication awareness camp, at Kilapalayam on 14<sup>th</sup> November 2022. Interns screened the general public for Height, weight, blood pressure, random blood sugar, Sp02 & Calculated BMI, provided diabetic counselling and pamphlets were distributed.



### **WORLD AIDS DAY**

To raise public awareness of HIV and AIDS, I-Pharm. D. and V-Pharm. D. students observed World AIDS Day at Namakkal Government Hospital in association with the District AIDS Control Office Namakkal on December 1, 2022.





### NATIONAL POLLUTION PREVENTION DAY

IV- Pharm. D students observed National pollution and prevention day at T. Kailasampalayam Elementary School on 19<sup>th</sup> December 2022. Created awareness among school children and conducted games for them.

### **PUBLICATIONS**

- 😘 Sharmila NirojiniP, Durga V, Dahlia Dixcy S, Bharathi J, Anjana A.G. Dengue Shock Syndrome. Indian Journal of Pharmacy Practice. 2022; 15(4): 318 - 320.
- 💠 Nithyakala P, Stephy Mary Koshy, ZumZum S, Sharon Maria, Sivadharsha M. An overview on Benign Prostate Hyperplasia and Its Surgical Approach. Journal of Hospital Pharmacy. 2022;17(4):1-7.
- 💠 Nithya R, KalpithaMrinali V.B, Kowsalya V, Krithika K. Hemovigilance: A need in health care. International Journal of Current Science. 2022; 12(4): 653-662.
- vaishnavi Devi C, Sinta Varghese, Sneha Anna Kunjumon, SwethaD, A Review on Complications of Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs in Geriatric Patients at a Tertiary Care Hospital. International Journal for Research Tends and Innovation. 2022; 7(11):176-180.
- Malarvizhi P, Anusree, Archana K. S, Aswini S Binu. An Insight to Intravenous Drug Incompatibilities for better patient care. International Journal for Research Trends and Innovation. 2022;7(10):489-491.
- 😘 Shangavi V, Hamsavarthini. S,Indhu Malini. N, Divya Bharathi. M. A Review of an Emerging Modern Technology for Monitoring Medication Adherence. International Journal of Pharmaceutical Research and Applications. 2022;7(6): 370-383.



**Book Post** 

Please send your suggestions to The Chief Editor

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**Department of Pharmacy Practice,** 

Swamy Vivekanandha College of Pharmacy

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